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1.
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a) 
$$E = F / q = 12 / 8.3 \times 10^{-18} = 1.4 \times 10^{18} \text{ NC}^{-1} \text{ north}$$
 /3  
b)  $\Delta V = Ed = 1.4 \times 10^{18} \times 1.2 = 1.7 \times 10^{18} \text{ V}$  /2

2. A capacitor stores charge. It has two thin plates on which charges build up. These can be released quickly from here when needed later. /2

3.

b) Heat, Length of wire, Thickness of wire, Material the wire is made of /2

4.

a) 1 amp = 1 C/s so 12 coulombs every second.  $12 \times 5=60$ , so 60 coulombs flow every second. 1 coulomb =  $6.24 \times 10^{18}$  electrons, so  $60 \times 6.24 \times 10^{18} = 4 \times 10^{20}$  electrons flow in five seconds (1 s.f.). /2

b) 
$$W = Vq = 10J (1 \text{ s.f.})$$
 /2

c) 
$$P = VI = 20W (1 \text{ s.f.})$$
 /2

- d)  $Ah = A \times h$ , so  $h = Ah / A = 2.5 / 3.125 \times 10^{-1} = 8.000$  hours (4 s.f.) /3
- 5. Consider the following circuits and determine the total resistance in each circuit.



TOTAL /24